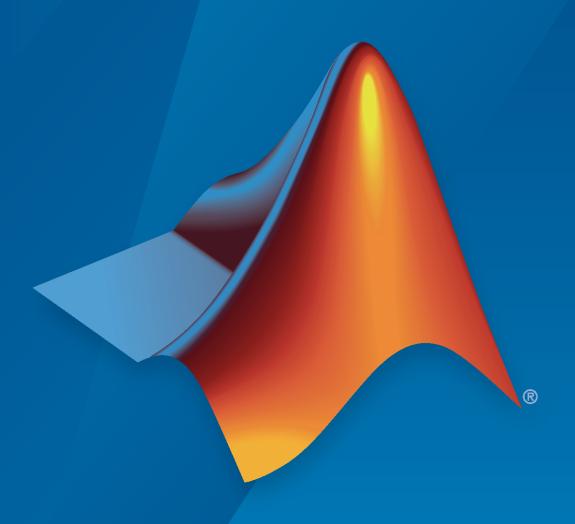
# **MATLAB®** Production Server™

**Getting Started** 



# MATLAB®



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MATLAB® Production Server™ Getting Started Guide

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#### **Revision History**

September 2012	Online only	New for Version 1.0 (Release R2012b)
March 2013	Online only	Revised for Version 1.0.1 (Release R2013a)
October 2013	Online only	Revised for Version 1.1 (Release R2013b)
March 2014	Online only	Revised for Version 1.2 (Release R2014a)
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March 2015	Online only	Revised for Version 2.1 (Release R2015a)
September 2015	Online only	Revised for Version 2.2 (Release R2015b)
March 2016	Online only	Revised for Version 2.3 (Release 2016a)
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March 2017	Online only	Revised for Version 3.0 (Release 2017a)
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March 2018	Online only	Revised for Version 3.1 (Release R2018a)
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March 2020	Online only	Revised for Version 4.3 (Release R2020a)
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# **Overview**

- "MATLAB Production Server Product Description" on page 1-2
- "MATLAB Production Server Workflow" on page 1-3

# **MATLAB Production Server Product Description**

Integrate MATLAB algorithms into web, database, and enterprise applications

MATLAB Production Server lets you incorporate custom analytics into web, database, and production enterprise applications running on dedicated servers or in the cloud. You can create algorithms in MATLAB, package them using MATLAB Compiler  $SDK^{TM}$ , and then deploy them to MATLAB Production Server without recoding or creating custom infrastructure. Users can then access the latest version of your analytics automatically.

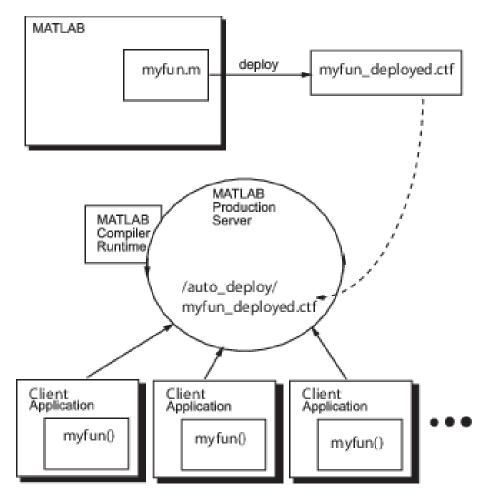
MATLAB Production Server manages multiple MATLAB Runtime versions simultaneously. As a result, algorithms developed in different versions of MATLAB can be incorporated into your application. The server runs on multiprocessor and multicore computers, providing low-latency processing of concurrent work requests. You can deploy the server on additional computing nodes to scale capacity and provide redundancy.

# **Key Features**

- Production deployment of MATLAB programs without recoding or creating custom infrastructure
- Scalable performance and management of MATLAB analytics and MATLAB Runtime versions
- Lightweight client library for secure access to analytics by enterprise applications
- Centralized analytic service accessible via the RESTful JSON interface or from .NET, Java®, C/C+ +, and Python® environments
- Web-based management dashboard for IT configuration and control

# **MATLAB Production Server Workflow**

The following figure illustrates the basic workflow to deploy MATLAB code using MATLAB Production Server.



Deploying MATLAB code using MATLAB Production Server is a four-phase process:

**1** Create deployable archives.

MATLAB users write MATLAB functions and compile them into deployable archives using MATLAB Compiler  $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$  and MATLAB Compiler SDK.

**2** Deploying the archives to an instance of the MATLAB Production Server.

Server administrators take the deployable archives and deploy them into one or more instances of the MATLAB Production Server. In addition to adding the archive to a server's deployment folder, the server administrator might need to:

- Install a server instance.
- Set up licenses for a server instance.
- Configure a server instance.
- Install a MATLAB Runtime into a server instance.

**3** Write client applications that use deployed MATLAB code on the server.

Application developers use MATLAB Production Server client APIs to write applications that use MATLAB code. For more information, see "Client Programming".

**4** Install client applications on end-user computers.

Application installers distribute the client applications to the end-users.

# See Also

- "Install and Start MATLAB Production Server" on page 5-5
- "Server Overview"
- "Client Programming"

# **Installation**

- "Install MATLAB Production Server" on page 2-2
- $\bullet \quad \hbox{``Supported MATLAB Runtime Versions'' on page 2-3}$

# **Install MATLAB Production Server**

Installing MATLAB Production Server is similar to installing other MathWorks® products.

- **1** Obtain a software license by purchasing the product or requesting a trial.
- **2** Download the installer from MathWorks Downloads.
- Run the installer. Select MATLAB Production Server when the installer prompts you to select a product.

For standard installation, see "Install Products Using Internet Connection". For installation without an internet connection, see "Install Products Using File Installation Key".

Once the installation is complete, you can add the \$MPS\_INSTALL\script folder to your system PATH environment variable, where \$MPS\_INSTALL represents your MATLAB Production Server installation folder. This allows you to execute MATLAB Production Server commands such as mps-new at the command prompt without having to provide the full path to the script folder.

To use MATLAB Production Server, you must add the MATLAB Production Server license file to the network license manager. License configuration is easier if you install the network license manager before installing MATLAB Production Server. For more information about the network license manager, see "Install Products on Client Machines".

To configure licenses for use on cloud platforms, see "Configure MATLAB Production Server License for Use on the Cloud".

# **Install Network License Manager**

The network license manager manages software licenses for MathWorks products. You typically install the license manager and MATLAB Production Server on different machines. To use MATLAB Production Server, you must add your MATLAB Production Server license file to the license manager.

For information on installing the network license manager, see "Install License Manager on License Server".

If your organization already has a network license manager installed, simply add the MATLAB Production Server license file to it.

#### See Also

mps-start | mps-setup

- "Install and Start MATLAB Production Server" on page 5-5
- "Install Products on Client Machines"

# **Supported MATLAB Runtime Versions**

MATLAB Runtime is a standalone set of shared libraries that enable the execution of compiled MATLAB applications or components on computers that do not have MATLAB installed. MATLAB Production Server requires a MATLAB Runtime instance to execute the deployed MATLAB applications that it hosts. If your on-premises server machine does not have MATLAB Runtime installed, download and install the MATLAB Runtime from https://www.mathworks.com/products/compiler/mcr. For a server deployment on the Cloud, the deployment provides the supported MATLAB Runtime versions. For more information about MATLAB Runtime, see "MATLAB Runtime" (MATLAB Compiler).

**Note** An installation of MATLAB Production Server supports MATLAB Runtime versions up to six releases back.

The following table lists several MATLAB Production Server releases and the corresponding MATLAB Runtime versions that each release supports.

MATL AB Produ ction Serve r	MATL AB Runti me										
MATL AB Produc tion Server R2017 b	R2015 a	R2015 b	R2016 a	R2016 b	R2017 a	R2017 b					
MATL AB Produc tion Server R2018 a		R2015 b	R2016 a	R2016 b	R2017 a	R2017 b	R2018 a				
MATL AB Produc tion Server R2018 b			R2016 a	R2016 b	R2017 a	R2017 b	R2018 a	R2018 b			

AB	MATL AB Runti me										
MATL AB Produc tion Server R2019 a				R2016 b	R2017 a	R2017 b	R2018 a	R2018 b	R2019 a		
MATL AB Produc tion Server R2019 b					R2017 a	R2017 b	R2018 a	R2018 b	R2019 a	R2019 b	
MATL AB Produc tion Server R2020 a						R2017 b	R2018 a	R2018 b	R2019 a	R2019 b	R2020 a

# **See Also**

mps-setup | mcr-root

- "Specify Default MATLAB Runtime for New Server Instances" on page 3-4
- "Support Multiple MATLAB Runtime Versions"

# **Set Up**

- "Create Server Instance" on page 3-2
- "Specify Default MATLAB Runtime for New Server Instances" on page 3-4
- "Start Server Instance" on page 3-5
- "Verify Server Status" on page 3-6

# **Create Server Instance**

Before you can deploy your MATLAB code with MATLAB Production Server in an on-premises setting, you must create a server instance to host your deployable archive. A server instance is one unique configuration of the MATLAB Production Server product. Each configuration has its own parameter settings file (main config), as well as its own set of diagnostic files.

## **Prerequisites**

Before creating a server instance using the command-line, ensure you have:

- installed MATLAB Production Server on your machine. For more information, see "Install MATLAB Production Server" on page 2-2.
- added the script folder to your system PATH environment variable. Doing so enables you to run server commands such as mps-new from any folder on your system.

You can also run server commands from the \$MPS\_INSTALL\script folder, where \$MPS\_INSTALL is the location where MATLAB Production Server is installed. For example, on Windows, the default location is C:\Program Files\MATLAB\MATLAB Production Server\ver\script. ver is the version of MATLAB Production Server.

#### **Procedure**

To create a server instance from the command-line, enter the mps-new command from the system prompt. Specify the name of the server that you want to create as an argument to the mps-new command.

```
mps-new [path\]server name [-v]
```

• *path* — path to the server instance and configuration that you want to create for use with the MATLAB Production Server product.

If you want to create a server instance in the current folder, you do not need to specify a full path; only specify the server name.

- server name name of the server instance and configuration that you want to create.
- v enable verbose output to get the information and status about each folder created in the server configuration.

For example, to create a server instance with the name  $prod\_server\_1$  located in  $C: \t mp$  and use the verbose mode, run the following on your system command prompt.

```
C:\tmp>mps-new prod server 1 -v
```

The command generates the following output.

```
prod_server_1\.mps_version...ok
prod_server_1\config\main_config...ok
prod_server_1\.mps_socket...ok
prod_server_1\auto_deploy...ok
prod_server_1\endpoint...ok
prod_server_1\log...ok
prod_server_1\old_logs...ok
prod_server_1\pid...ok
```

```
prod_server_1\x509...ok The UUID of the newly created instance is 4876f876-56a6-40ef-a4e3-96a69b39cb49
```

For more information on the folders created in a server configuration, see "Server Diagnostic Tools".

For creating server instances on the cloud, see "Cloud Deployment".

## **See Also**

mps-service|mps-new

- "Install Server Instance as Windows Service"
- "Start Server Instance" on page 3-5

# **Specify Default MATLAB Runtime for New Server Instances**

Each server instance that you create with MATLAB Production Server has its own configuration file that defines various server management criteria. Use the mps-setup command to set the default MATLAB Runtime for all on-premises server instances that you create. The mps-setup command line wizard searches your machine for installed MATLAB Runtime instances and sets the default path to the MATLAB Runtime for all server instances.

If you do not have MATLAB Runtime installed on your machine, you must install it first. For more information, see "Supported MATLAB Runtime Versions" on page 2-3.

To set the default MATLAB Runtime:

- 1 Open a system command prompt with administrator privileges.
- 2 From the command prompt, navigate to the MATLAB Production Server script folder and run mps-setup.

Alternatively, add the script folder to your system PATH environment variable to run mps-setup from any folder on your system. The script folder is located at \$MPS\_INSTALL\script, where \$MPS\_INSTALL is the location in which MATLAB Production Server is installed. For example, on Windows®, the default location for the script folder is C:\Program Files \MATLAB\MATLAB Production Server\ver\script\mps-setup, where ver is the version of MATLAB Production Server.

- **3** Follow the instructions in the command line wizard.
  - The wizard searches your system for installed MATLAB Runtime instances and displays them.
- **4** Enter y to confirm or n to specify a default MATLAB Runtime for all server instances.

If mps-setup cannot locate an installed MATLAB Runtime on your system, the wizard prompts you to enter a path name to a valid instance.

# Run mps-setup in Non-Interactive Mode for Silent Install

You can also run mps-setup without interactive command input for silent installations. To do so, specify the path name of the MATLAB Runtime as a command line argument.

For example, on Windows, run the following at the system command prompt.

C:\>mps-setup "C:\Program Files\MATLAB\MATLAB Runtime\mcrver"

*mcrver* is the version of the MATLAB Runtime to use.

#### See Also

mcr-root | mps-setup

- "Specify the MATLAB Runtime for a Server Instance"
- "Support Multiple MATLAB Runtime Versions"

# **Start Server Instance**

#### In this section...

"Prerequisites" on page 3-5

"Procedure" on page 3-5

Follow the procedure below to start a server instance from the command-line in an on-premises installation of MATLAB Production Server.

# **Prerequisites**

Before attempting to start a server, verify that you have:

- Installed the MATLAB Runtime. For more information, see "Supported MATLAB Runtime Versions" on page 2-3.
- Specified the default MATLAB Runtime for the server instance. For more information, see "Specify Default MATLAB Runtime for New Server Instances" on page 3-4.
- Created a server instance. For more information, see "Create Server Instance" on page 3-2.

#### **Procedure**

To start a server instance, complete the following steps:

- **1** Open a system command prompt.
- **2** Enter the mps-start command:

```
mps-start [-C path/]server_name [-f]
```

where:

- -C path/ Path to the server instance that you want to start. path should end with the server name.
- *server name* Name of the server instance you want to start.
- -f Force command to succeed, regardless of whether the server is already started or stopped.

After you start a server, you can verify that the server is running by using the mps-status command.

#### See Also

```
mps-start | mps-service | mps-new | mps-stop
```

- "Install Server Instance as Windows Service"
- "Create Server Instance" on page 3-2
- "Share Deployable Archive" on page 5-8

# **Verify Server Status**

#### In this section...

"Procedure" on page 3-6

"License Server Status Information" on page 3-7

Use the mps-status command to verify the status of an on-premises MATLAB Production Server instance. You can use mps-status after issuing commands such as mps-start, mps-stop, and mps-restart to check if the server has started or stopped. The output of mps-status contains information about the status of the MATLAB Production Server instance and also information about the license server that the MATLAB Production Server instance uses.

#### **Procedure**

- 1 Open a system command prompt.
- **2** Enter the following command:

```
mps-status [-C path/]server_name
```

where:

- -C path/ Path to the server instance. path should end with the name of the server to be queried for status.
- *server\_name* Name of the server to be queried for status.

#### **Example**

To verify the status of a server instance prod\_server\_1 located at \tmp\prod\_server\_1, type the following at the system command prompt:

```
mps-status -C \tmp\prod_server_1
```

Depending on whether the server is able to check out a valid license, mps-status returns different responses.

If prod server 1 is running and operating with a valid license, it returns the following response.

```
\tmp\prod_server_1 STARTED
License checked out
```

• If prod\_server\_1 is unable to check out a valid license, the server returns either a warning when it is within the license checkout grace period or returns an error if it is past the grace period. For details, see license-grace-period.

```
\tmp\prod_server_1 STARTED
WARNING: lost connection to license server -
request processing will be disabled at 2019-Jun-27
15:40:31.002137 Eastern Daylight Time unless
connection to license server is restored.

or
\tmp\prod_server_1 STARTED
ERROR: lost connection to license server -
request processing disabled.
```

# **License Server Status Information**

In addition to the status of the MATLAB Production Server instance, mps-status also displays the status of the license server associated with the server you are querying. The following table lists different license server status messages from the output of mps-status.

License Server Status Message	Message Description			
License checked out	The server is operating with a valid license. The server is communicating with the License Manager, and is able to check out the required number of license keys.			
WARNING: lost connection to license server - request processing will be disabled at time unless connection to license server is restored	The server has lost communication with the License Manager, but the server is still fully operational and will remain operational until the specified time. At time, if the server is still unable to connect to the license server, the server will be unable to process requests until licensing is reestablished.			
ERROR: lost connection to license server - request processing disabled	The server has lost communication with the License Manager for a period of time exceeding the grace period. See license-grace-period. Request processing is suspended, but the server is actively attempting to reestablish communication with the License Manager. Request processing resumes if the sever is able to reestablish communication with the License Manager.			

# **See Also**

mps-status|mps-stop|mps-restart|mps-start|license-grace-period

## **More About**

• "Health Check"

# Licensing

# Manage Licenses for MATLAB Production Server

The Network License Manager manages MATLAB Production Server licenses. For more information, see "Install Products on Client Machines".

In addition to following instructions in the License Center to obtain and activate your license, you must configure MATLAB Production Server to use the license files.

# Specify or Verify License Server Options in Server Configuration File

After you create a server from the command line using the mps-new command, you can specify or verify values for License Server properties in the main\_config server configuration file. To update values for License Server properties, open server name/config/main config in a text editor.

• license — Specifies license servers and license files. You can specify multiple license servers including port numbers (port\_number@license\_server\_name), as well as license files, with one entry in main\_config. List where you want the product to search, in order of precedence, using semi-colons (;) as separators on Windows or colons (:) as separators on Linux.

For example, on a Linux system, you can specify the following value for the license property:

--license 27000@hostA:/opt/license/license.dat:27001@hostB:./license.dat

The system searches the property values in the following order:

- **1** 27000@hostA: (hostA configured on port 27000)
- 2 /opt/license/license.dat (local license data file)
- **3** 27001@hostB: (hostB configured on port 27001)
- 4 ./license.dat (local license data file)
- license-grace-period The maximum length of time that MATLAB Production Server responds to HTTP requests, after license server heartbeat has been lost. See the network license manager documentation for more on heartbeats and related license terminology.
- license-poll-interval The interval of time that must pass after license server heartbeat has been lost and MATLAB Production Server stops responding to HTTP requests, before the system polls the license server to verify and checkout a valid license. Polling occurs at the interval specified by license-poll-interval until the server is able to check out a license. See the network license manager documentation for more on heartbeats and related license terminology.

# **Verify Status of License Server Using mps-status**

The mps-status command returns the status of the server instance and the associated license server. The command is available only in an on-premises installation of MATLAB Production Server.

For detailed descriptions of these status messages, see "License Server Status Information" on page 3-7.

# Forcing a License Checkout Using mps-license-reset

Use the mps-license-reset command to force the server to checkout a license in an on-premises MATLAB Production Server installation. You can use this command at any time, if you do not want to

wait for MATLAB Production Server to verify and checkout a license at an interval established by a server configuration option such as license-grace-period or license-poll-interval.

# See Also

mps-status|mps-license-reset|license|license-grace-period|license-pollinterval

# **Related Examples**

- "Health Check"
- "Install Products on Client Machines"

# **Deploying an Application**

- "Create Deployable Archive for MATLAB Production Server" on page 5-2
- "Install and Start MATLAB Production Server" on page 5-5
- "Share Deployable Archive" on page 5-8
- "Create Java Client Using MWHttpClient Class" on page 5-9
- "Create a C# Client Using MWHttpClient" on page 5-12
- "Create a C++ Client" on page 5-15
- "Create a Python Client" on page 5-20

# **Create Deployable Archive for MATLAB Production Server**

Supported platform: Windows, Linux<sup>®</sup>, Mac

This example shows how to create a deployable archive from a MATLAB function. You can then give the generated archive to a system administrator to deploy it on the MATLAB Production Server environment.

#### **Create MATLAB Function**

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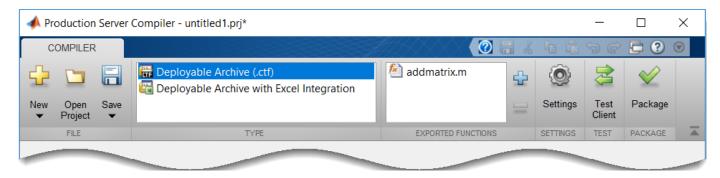
In MATLAB, examine the MATLAB program that you want to package.

For this example, write a function addmatrix.m as follows.

```
function a = addmatrix(a1, a2)
a = a1 + a2;
At the MATLAB command prompt, enter addmatrix([1 4 7; 2 5 8; 3 6 9], [1 4 7; 2 5 8; 3 6 9]).
The output is:
ans =
    2    8    14
    4    10    16
```

# **Create Deployable Archive with Production Server Compiler App**

1 On the MATLAB Apps tab, on the far right of the Apps section, click the arrow. In Application Deployment, click Production Server Compiler. In the Production Server Compiler project window, click Deployable Archive (.ctf).



Alternatively, you can open the **Production Server Compiler** app by entering productionServerCompiler at the MATLAB prompt.

- 2 In the **Production Server Compiler** project window, specify the main file of the MATLAB application that you want to deploy.
  - In the **Exported Functions** section, click
  - 2 In the **Add Files** window, browse to the example folder, and select the function you want to package.

#### Click Open.

Doing so adds the function addmatrix.m to the list of main files.

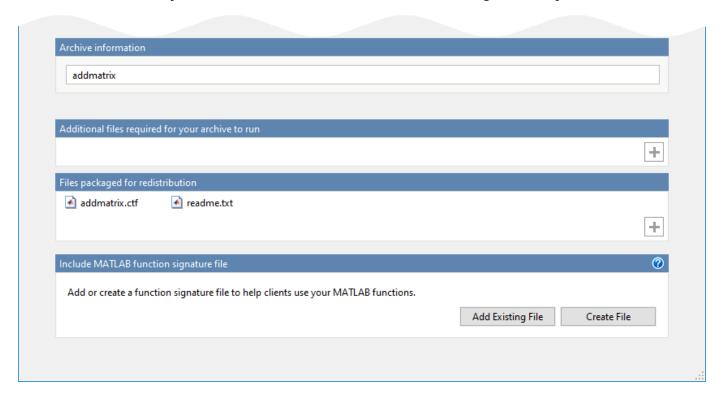
# **Customize Application and Its Appearance**

You can customize your deployable archive, and add more information about the application as follows:

- **Archive information** Editable information about the deployed archive.
- Additional files required for your archive to run Additional files required to run the generated archive. These files are included in the generated archive installer. See "Manage Required Files in Compiler Project" (MATLAB Compiler SDK).
- **Files packaged for redistribution** Files that are installed with your archive. These files include:
  - Generated deployable archive
  - Generated readme.txt

See "Specify Files to Install with Application" (MATLAB Compiler SDK).

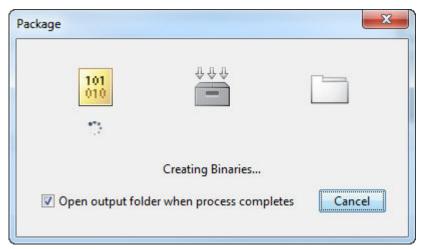
• Include MATLAB function signature file — Add or create a function signature file to help clients use your MATLAB functions. See "MATLAB Function Signatures in JSON".



# Package Application

**1** To generate the packaged application, click **Package**.

In the Save Project dialog box, specify the location to save the project.



2 In the **Package** dialog box, verify that **Open output folder when process completes** is selected.

When the deployment process is complete, examine the generated output.

- for\_redistribution Folder containing the archive archiveName.ctf
- for\_testing Folder containing the raw generated files to create the installer
- PackagingLog.html Log file generated by MATLAB Compiler SDK

# See Also

productionServerCompiler | mcc | deploytool

- Production Server Compiler
- "Share Deployable Archive" on page 5-8
- "MATLAB Function Signatures in JSON"

# Install and Start MATLAB Production Server

#### In this section...

"Install MATLAB Production Server" on page 5-5

"Install Network License Manager" on page 5-5

"Install MATLAB Runtime" on page 5-6

"Specify Default MATLAB Runtime" on page 5-6

"Create Server Instance" on page 5-6

"Configure Server Instance" on page 5-6

"Start Server Instance" on page 5-7

This example shows how to install, configure, and start an instance of MATLAB Production Server in an on-premises installation. The example uses the command-line for server creation, configuration and start up.

- 1. "Install MATLAB Production Server" on page 5-5
- 2. "Install Network License Manager" on page 5-5
- 3. "Install MATLAB Runtime" on page 5-6
- 4. "Specify Default MATLAB Runtime" on page 5-6
- 5. "Create Server Instance" on page 5-6
- 6. "Configure Server Instance" on page 5-6
- 7. "Start Server Instance" on page 5-7

#### Install MATLAB Production Server

- **1** Download the installer from MathWorks Downloads.
- **2** Run the installer.
- **3** Select MATLAB Production Server from the product list.
- **4** When the installer asks where to install MATLAB Production Server, enter the name of an empty folder.
- 5 Once the installation is complete, add the \$MPS\_INSTALL\script folder to your system PATH environment variable. \$MPS\_INSTALL\script represents your MATLAB Production Server installation folder.

For more information about installation options, see "Install MATLAB Production Server" on page 2-2.

# **Install Network License Manager**

You must add your MATLAB Production Server license file to the license manager.

- 1 Download the installer from MathWorks Downloads, if you do not already have it.
- **2** Run the installer.
- **3** When the installer prompts you to sign in, click **Advanced Options > I want to install network license manager**.

If your organization already has a network license manager installed, simply add the MATLAB Production Server license file to it.

For more information about installation options, see "Install Network License Manager" on page 2-2.

#### Install MATLAB Runtime

MATLAB Production Server requires the MATLAB Runtime. You must install the MATLAB Runtime, if you do not have it installed on your system.

- **1** Download the MATLAB Runtime installer from MATLAB Runtime.
- **2** Run the MATLAB Runtime installer.

For more information, see "Supported MATLAB Runtime Versions" on page 2-3.

# Specify Default MATLAB Runtime

Use the mps-setup command to set the default MATLAB Runtime for all the server instances that you create.

To set the default MATLAB Runtime:

- 1 Open a system command prompt with administrator privileges.
- **2** Run mps-setup.

For more information, see "Specify Default MATLAB Runtime for New Server Instances" on page 3-4.

#### **Create Server Instance**

To create a server configuration or instance, enter the mps-new command from the system prompt. Specify the name of the server that you want to create as an argument to the mps-new command.

For example, to create a server instance with the name prod\_server\_1 located in C:\tmp and to use the verbose mode, run the following on your system command prompt.

C:\tmp>mps-new prod\_server\_1 -v

For more information, see "Create Server Instance".

# **Configure Server Instance**

After you create a new server instance, you must configure it. At a minimum, ensure that the following properties in the main\_config server configuration file are set.

- license Specify the host and port of the license server, typically 27000@license-server-host.
- mcr-root Specify the path to the versions of MATLAB Runtime to use. You can set this property
  to use multiple versions of MATLAB Runtime. For more information, see "Support Multiple
  MATLAB Runtime Versions".

For more information on editing main config, see "Configure Server".

#### **Start Server Instance**

To start the server instance that you created, enter the mps-start command from the system prompt. Specify the name of the server that you want to start as an argument to the mps-start command.

For example, to start a server instance with the name prod\_server\_1 located in C:\tmp, run the following on your system command prompt.

```
C:\tmp>mps-start -C prod_server_1
```

For more information, see "Start Server Instance".

#### See Also

mps-start | mps-setup | mps-status | mps-restart

- "Manage Licenses for MATLAB Production Server" on page 4-2
- "Enable HTTPS"

# **Share Deployable Archive**

After you create a deployable archive, share it with clients of MATLAB Production Server by copying it to your server for hosting. In order for clients to access the deployable archive, you must have a server created and running.

The deployable archive has the name project\_name.ctf. If you use the **Production Server Compiler** app to create a deployable archive, the archive is available in the for\_redistribution folder of the deployment project. If you use the mcc command to create a deployable archive, you can specify an output folder to create the deployable archive.

For an on-premises server instance, copy the deployable archive into the auto\_deploy folder of your server instance. You can add a deployable archive into the auto\_deploy folder of a running server — the server monitors this folder dynamically and processes the deployable archives that are added to the auto\_deploy folder.

For a server deployment on Azure<sup>®</sup> and AWS<sup>®</sup>, use the dashboard to upload and share applications. For more information, see "Upload MATLAB Application" and "Upload MATLAB Applications".

#### See Also

Production Server Compiler | productionServerCompiler | mcc

- "Create Deployable Archive with Production Server Compiler App" on page 5-2
- "Package Deployable Archives from Command Line"
- "Azure Deployment for MATLAB Production Server (BYOL)"
- "Azure Deployment for MATLAB Production Server (PAYG)"

# Create Java Client Using MWHttpClient Class

This example shows how to write a MATLAB Production Server client using the Java client API. In your Java code, you will:

- Define a Java interface that represents the deployed MATLAB function.
- Instantiate a proxy object to communicate with the server.
- Call the deployed function in your Java code.

To create a Java MATLAB Production Server client application:

- 1 Create a new file, for example, MPSClientExample.java.
- 2 Using a text editor, open MPSClientExample.java.
- **3** Add the following import statements to the file:

```
import java.net.URL;
import java.io.IOException;
import com.mathworks.mps.client.MWClient;
import com.mathworks.mps.client.MWHttpClient;
import com.mathworks.mps.client.MATLABException;
```

4 Add a Java interface that represents the deployed MATLAB function.

For example, consider the following addmatrix function deployed to the server:

```
function a = addmatrix(a1, a2)
a = a1 + a2;
The interface for the addmatrix function follows.
interface MATLABAddMatrix {
         double[][] addmatrix(double[][] a1, double[][] a2)
         throws MATLABException, IOException;
}
```

When creating the interface, note the following:

- You can give the interface any valid Java name.
- You must give the method defined by this interface the same name as the deployed MATLAB function.
- The Java method must support the same inputs and outputs supported by the MATLAB function, in both type and number. For more information about data type conversions and how to handle more complex MATLAB function signatures, see "Java Client Programming".
- The Java method must handle MATLAB exceptions and I/O exceptions.
- **5** Add the following class definition:

```
public class MPSClientExample
{
}
```

This class now has a single main method that calls the generated class.

6 Add the main() method to the application.

```
public static void main(String[] args)
{
}
```

7 Add the following code to the top of the main() method to initialize the variables used by the application:

```
double[][] a1={{1,2,3},{3,2,1}};
double[][] a2={{4,5,6},{6,5,4}};
```

8 Instantiate a client object using the MWHttpClient constructor.

```
MWClient client = new MWHttpClient();
```

This class establishes an HTTP connection between the application and the server instance.

**9** Call the createProxy method of the client object to create a dynamic proxy.

You must specify the URL of the deployable archive and the name of your interface class as arguments:

The URL value ("http://localhost:9910/addmatrix") used to create the proxy contains three parts:

- the server address (localhost).
- the port number (9910).
- the archive name (addmatrix)

For more information about the createProxy method, see the Javadoc included in the \$MPS\_INSTALL/client folder, where \$MPS\_INSTALL is the name of your MATLAB Production Server installation folder.

10 Call the deployed MATLAB function in your Java application by calling the public method of the interface.

```
double[][] result = m.addmatrix(a1,a2);
```

11 Call the close() method of the client object to free system resources.

```
client.close();
```

**12** Save the Java file.

The completed Java file should resemble the following:

```
NMATLABAddMatrix m = client.createProxy(new URL("http://localhost:9910/addmatrix"),
MATLABAddMatrix.class);
         double[][] result = m.addmatrix(a1,a2);
         // Print the resulting matrix
         printResult(result);
     }catch(MATLABException ex){
         // This exception represents errors in MATLAB
             System.out.println(ex);
     }catch(IOException ex){
          // This exception represents network issues.
             System.out.println(ex);
     }finally{
         client.close();
}
private static void printResult(double[][] result){
     for(double[] row : result){
  for(double element : row){
     System.out.print(element + " ");
         System.out.println();
```

13 Compile the Java application, using the javac command or use the build capability of your Java IDE.

For example, enter the following at the system command prompt:

javac -classpath "MPS\_INSTALL\_ROOT\client\java\mps\_client.jar" MPSClientExample.java **14** Run the application using the java command or your IDE.

For example, enter the following at the system command prompt:

```
java -classpath .;"MPS_INSTALL_ROOT\client\java\mps_client.jar" MPSClientExample
```

The application returns the following at the console:

```
5.0 7.0 9.0
9.0 7.0 5.0
```

#### See Also

- "Bond Pricing Tool for Java Client"
- "Create MATLAB Production Server Java Client Using MWHttpClient Class"

# Create a C# Client Using MWHttpClient

This example shows how to write a C# application to call a MATLAB function deployed to MATLAB Production Server. The C# application uses the MATLAB Production Server .NET client library.

A .NET application programmer typically performs this task. The tutorial assumes that you have Microsoft® Visual Studio® and .NET installed on your computer.

#### **Create Microsoft Visual Studio Project**

- 1 Open Microsoft Visual Studio.
- 2 Click File > New > Project.
- In the New Project dialog box, select the template you want to use. For example, if you want to create a C# console application in Visual Studio 2017, select Visual C# > Windows Desktop in the left navigation pane, then select the Console App (.Net Framework).
- 4 Type the name of the project in the **Name** field (for example, Magic).
- 5 Click **OK**. Your Magic source shell is created, typically named Program.cs, by default.

#### **Create Reference to Client Runtime Library**

Create a reference in your Magic project to the MATLAB Production Server client runtime library. In Microsoft Visual Studio, perform the following steps:

- In the **Solution Explorer** pane within Microsoft Visual Studio (usually on the right side), rightclick your Magic project, select **Add > Browse**.
- **2** Browse to the MATLAB Production Server .NET client runtime library location.

In an on-premises MATLAB Production Server installation, the library is located in \$MPS\_INSTALL\client\dotnet, where \$MPS\_INSTALL is the location in which MATLAB Production Server is installed. Select the MathWorks.MATLAB.ProductionServer.Client.dll file.

The client library is also available for download at https://www.mathworks.com/products/matlab-production-server/client-libraries.html.

3 Click **OK**. Your Microsoft Visual Studio project now references the MathWorks.MATLAB.ProductionServer.Client.dll.

#### **Deploy MATLAB Function to Server**

Write a MATLAB function mymagic that uses the magic function to create a magic square, package mymagic into a deployable archive called mymagic\_deployed, then deploy it to a server. The function mymagic takes a single int input and returns a magic square as a 2-D double array. The example assumes that the server instance is running at http://localhost:9910.

```
function m = mymagic(in)
    m = magic(in);
```

For information on creating and deploying an archive to the server, see "Create Deployable Archive for MATLAB Production Server" and "Share Deployable Archive" on page 5-8.

#### Design .NET Interface in C#

Invoke the deployed MATLAB function mymagic from a .NET client through a .NET interface. Design a C# interface Magic to match the MATLAB function mymagic.

- The .NET interface has the same number of inputs and outputs as the MATLAB function.
- Since you are deploying one MATLAB function on the server, you define one corresponding .NET method in your C# code.
- Both the MATLAB function and the .NET interface process the same data types—input type int and output type 2-D double.
- In your C# client program, use the interface Magic to specify the type of the proxy object reference in the CreateProxy method. The CreateProxy method requires the URL to the deployable archive that contains the mymagic function (http://localhost:9910/ mymagic\_deployed) as an input argument.

#### Write, Build, and Run .NET Application

- 1 Open the Microsoft Visual Studio project Magic that you created earlier.
- 2 In the Program.cs tab, paste in the code below.

```
using System;
using System.Net;
using MathWorks.MATLAB.ProductionServer.Client;
namespace Magic
    public class MagicClass
        public interface Magic
            double[,] mymagic(int in1);
        public static void Main(string[] args)
            MWClient client = new MWHttpClient();
            try
                Magic me = client.CreateProxy<Magic>
                          (new Uri("http://localhost:9910/mymagic deployed"));
                double[,] result1 = me.mymagic(4);
                print(result1);
            catch (MATLABException ex)
                Console.WriteLine("{0} MATLAB exception caught.", ex);
                Console.WriteLine(ex.StackTrace);
            catch (WebException ex)
                Console.WriteLine("{0} Web exception caught.", ex);
                Console.WriteLine(ex.StackTrace);
            finally
                client.Dispose();
            Console.ReadLine();
```

```
public static void print(double[,] x)
{
    int rank = x.Rank;
    int[] dims = new int[rank];

    for (int i = 0; i < rank; i++)
    {
        dims[i] = x.GetLength(i);
    }

    for (int j = 0; j < dims[0]; j++)
    {
        for (int k = 0; k < dims[1]; k++)
        {
            Console.Write(x[j, k]);
            if (k < (dims[1] - 1))
            {
                 Console.Write(",");
            }
        }
        Console.WriteLine();
    }
}</pre>
```

The URL value ("http://localhost:9910/mymagic\_deployed") used to create the proxy contains three parts.

- the server address (localhost).
- the port number (9910).
- the archive name (mymagic\_deployed).
- 3 Build the application. Click Build > Build Solution.
- 4 Run the application. Click **Debug > Start Without Debugging**. The program returns the following console output.

```
16,2,3,13
5,11,10,8
9,7,6,12
4,14,15,1
```

#### See Also

- "Create a .NET MATLAB Production Server Client"
- "Configure the Client-Server Connection"
- "Synchronous RESTful Requests Using Protocol Buffers in .NET Client"

# Create a C++ Client

This example shows how to write a MATLAB Production Server client using the C client API. The client application calls the addmatrix function you compiled in "Package Deployable Archives with Production Server Compiler App" (MATLAB Compiler SDK) and deployed in "Share Deployable Archive" on page 5-8.

Create a C++ MATLAB Production Server client application:

- 1 Create a file called addmatrix client.cpp.
- **2** Using a text editor, open addmatrix\_client.cpp.
- **3** Add the following include statements to the file:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <mps/client.h>
```

**Note** The header files for the MATLAB Production Server C client API are located in the \$MPS\_INSTALL/client/c/include/mps folder where \$MPS\_INSTALL is the root folder which MATLAB Production Server is installed.

Add the main() method to the application.

```
int main ( void )
{
}
```

5 Initialize the client runtime.

mpsClientRuntime\* mpsruntime = mpsInitializeEx(MPS\_CLIENT\_1\_1);

**6** Create the client configuration.

```
mpsClientConfig* config;
```

mpsStatus status = mpsruntime->createConfig(&config);

**7** Create the client context.

```
mpsClientContext* context;
```

status = mpsruntime->createContext(&context, config);

**8** Create the MATLAB data to input to the function.

```
double a1[2][3] = {{1,2,3},{3,2,1}};
double a2[2][3] = {{4,5,6},{6,5,4}};

int numIn=2;
mpsArray** inVal = new mpsArray* [numIn];

inVal[0] = mpsCreateDoubleMatrix(2,3,mpsREAL);
inVal[1] = mpsCreateDoubleMatrix(2,3,mpsREAL);

double* data1 = (double *)( mpsGetData(inVal[0]) );
double* data2 = (double *)( mpsGetData(inVal[1]) );

for(int i=0; i<2; i++)
{
   for(int j=0; j<3; j++)
   {
     mpsIndex subs[] = { i, j };
     mpsIndex id = mpsCalcSingleSubscript(inVal[0], 2, subs);
     data1[id] = a1[i][j];</pre>
```

```
data2[id] = a2[i][j];
      }
    }
   Create the MATLAB data to hold the output.
    int numOut = 1;
    mpsArray **outVal = new mpsArray* [numOut];
10 Call the deployed MATLAB function.
    Specify the following as arguments:
    · client context
    · URL of the function
    · Number of expected outputs

    Pointer to the mpsArray holding the outputs

    Number of inputs

    • Pointer to the mpsArray holding the inputs
    mpsStatus status = mpsruntime->feval(context,
        "http://localhost:9910/addmatrix/addmatrix",
        numOut, outVal, numIn, (const mpsArray**)inVal);
    For more information about the feval function, see the reference material included in the
    $MPS INSTALL/client folder, where $MPS INSTALL is the name of your MATLAB Production
    Server installation folder.
11 Verify that the function call was successful using an if statement.
    if (status==MPS 0K)
    {
12 Inside the if statement, add code to process the output.
    double* out = mpsGetPr(outVal[0]);
    for (int i=0; i<2; i++)
      for (int j=0; j<3; j++)
        mpsIndex subs[] = {i, j};
        mpsIndex id = mpsCalcSingleSubscript(outVal[0], 2, subs);
        std::cout << out[id] << "\t";</pre>
      std::cout << std::endl;</pre>
13 Add an else clause to the if statement to process any errors.
    else
      mpsErrorInfo error;
      mpsruntime->getLastErrorInfo(context, &error);
      std::cout << "Error: " << error.message << std::endl;</pre>
      switch(error.type)
```

{

case MPS\_HTTP\_ERROR\_INFO:

```
case MPS_MATLAB_ERROR INFO:
             std::cout << "MATLAB: " << error.details.matlab.identifier</pre>
                   << std::endl;
             std::cout << error.details.matlab.message << std::endl;</pre>
          case MPS GENERIC ERROR INFO:
             std::cout << "Generic: " << error.details.general.genericErrorMsg</pre>
                  << std::endl;
       }
       mpsruntime->destroyLastErrorInfo(&error);
14 Free the memory used by the inputs.
     for (int i=0; i<numIn; i++)</pre>
       mpsDestroyArray(inVal[i]);
     delete[] inVal;
15 Free the memory used by the outputs.
     for (int i=0; i<numOut; i++)</pre>
       mpsDestroyArray(outVal[i]);
     delete[] outVal;
16 Free the memory used by the client runtime.
     mpsruntime->destroyConfig(config);
     mpsruntime->destroyContext(context);
     mpsTerminate();
17 Save the file.
    The completed program should resemble the following:
     #include <iostream>
     #include <mps/client.h>
     int main ( void )
      mpsClientRuntime* mpsruntime = mpsInitializeEx(MPS CLIENT 1 1);
       mpsClientConfig* config;
       mpsStatus status = mpsruntime->createConfig(&config);
      mpsClientContext* context:
       status = mpsruntime->createContext(&context, config);
      double a1[2][3] = \{\{1,2,3\},\{3,2,1\}\}; double a2[2][3] = \{\{4,5,6\},\{6,5,4\}\};
       int numIn=2;
       mpsArray** inVal = new mpsArray* [numIn];
       inVal[0] = mpsCreateDoubleMatrix(2,3,mpsREAL);
       inVal[1] = mpsCreateDoubleMatrix(2,3,mpsREAL);
       double* data1 = (double *)( mpsGetData(inVal[0]) );
double* data2 = (double *)( mpsGetData(inVal[1]) );
       for(int i=0; i<2; i++)
        for(int j=0; j<3; j++)
          mpsIndex subs[] = { i, j };
          mpsIndex subs[] = (1, ) ], mpsIndex id = mpsCalcSingleSubscript(inVal[0], 2, subs);
datal[id] = al[i][j];
           data2[id] = a2[i][j];
      int numOut = 1;
mpsArray **outVal = new mpsArray* [numOut];
       status = mpsruntime->feval(context,
                    "http://localhost:9910/addmatrix/addmatrix",
                   numOut, outVal, numIn, (const mpsArray **)inVal);
```

```
if (status==MPS_0K)
  double* out = mpsGetPr(outVal[0]);
  for (int i=0; i<2; i++)
     for (int j=0; j<3; j++)
       mpsIndex subs[] = {i, j};
mpsIndex id = mpsCalcSingleSubscript(outVal[0], 2, subs);
std::cout << out[id] << "\t";</pre>
     std::cout << std::endl;
  }
}
else
  mpsErrorInfo error;
  mpsruntime->getLastErrorInfo(context, &error);
std::cout << "Error: " << error.message << std::endl;</pre>
  switch(error.type)
  case MPS_HTTP_ERROR_INFO:
    std::cout << "HTTP:
         << error.details.http.responseCode
         << ": " << error.details.http.responseMessage</pre>
         << std::endl;
  case MPS MATLAB ERROR INFO:
    std::cout << "MATLAB: " << error.details.matlab.identifier</pre>
         << std::endl;
     std::cout << error.details.matlab.message << std::endl;</pre>
  case MPS_GENERIC_ERROR_INFO:
    std::cout << "Generic: '
         << error.details.general.genericErrorMsg</pre>
         << std::endl;
  mpsruntime->destroyLastErrorInfo(&error);
for (int i=0; i<numIn; i++)</pre>
  mpsDestroyArray(inVal[i]);
delete[] inVal;
for (int i=0; i<num0ut; i++)
  mpsDestroyArray(outVal[i]);
delete[] outVal;
mpsruntime->destroyConfig(config);
mpsruntime->destroyContext(context);
mpsTerminate();
```

#### **18** Compile the application.

To compile your client code, the compiler needs access to client.h. This header file is stored in \$MPSR00T/client/c/include/mps/.

To link your application, the linker needs access to the following files stored in \$MPSR00T/client/c/<arch>/lib/:

# **Files Required for Linking**

Windows	UNIX®/Linux	Mac OS X
<pre>\$arch\lib \mpsclient.lib</pre>	<pre>\$arch/lib/ libprotobuf.so</pre>	<pre>\$arch/lib/ libprotobuf.dylib</pre>
	<pre>\$arch/lib/libcurl.so</pre>	<pre>\$arch/lib/ libcurl.dylib</pre>
	<pre>\$arch/lib/ libmwmpsclient.so</pre>	<pre>\$arch/lib/ libmwmpsclient.dylib</pre>
	<pre>\$arch/lib/ libmwcpp11compat.so</pre>	

# **19** Run the application.

To run your application, add the following files stored in MPSR00T/client/c/<arch>/lib/ to the application's path:

# **Files Required for Running**

Windows	UNIX/Linux	Mac OS X
<pre>\$arch\lib \mpsclient.dll</pre>	<pre>\$arch/lib/ libprotobuf.so</pre>	<pre>\$arch/lib/ libprotobuf.dylib</pre>
<pre>\$arch\lib \libprotobuf.dll</pre>	<pre>\$arch/lib/libcurl.so</pre>	<pre>\$arch/lib/ libcurl.dylib</pre>
<pre>\$arch\lib\libcurl.dll</pre>	<pre>\$arch/lib/ libmwmpsclient.so</pre>	<pre>\$arch/lib/ libmwmpsclient.dylib</pre>
	<pre>\$arch/lib/ libmwcpp11compat.so</pre>	

The client invokes addmatrix function on the server instance and returns the following matrix at the console:

5.0 7.0 9.0

9.0 7.0 5.0

# **Create a Python Client**

This example shows how to write a MATLAB Production Server client using the Python client API. The client application calls the addmatrix function you compiled in "Package Deployable Archives with Production Server Compiler App" (MATLAB Compiler SDK) and deployed in "Share Deployable Archive" on page 5-8.

Create a Python MATLAB Production Server client application:

- 1 Copy the contents of the MPS\_INSTALL\clients\python folder to your development environment.
- 2 Open a command line,
- 3 Change directories into the folder where you copied the MATLAB Production Server Python client.
- 4 Run the following command.

```
python setup.py install
```

- **5** Start the Python command line interpreter.
- **6** Enter the following import statements at the Python command prompt.

```
import matlab
```

from production\_server import client

**7** Open the connection to the MATLAB Production Server instance and initialize the client runtime.

```
client_obj = client.MWHttpClient("http://localhost:9910")
```

**8** Create the MATLAB data to input to the function.

```
a1 = matlab.double([[1,2,3],[3,2,1]])
a2 = matlab.double([[4,5,6],[6,5,4]])
```

**9** Call the deployed MATLAB function.

You must know the following:

- · Name of the deployed archive
- Name of the function

```
client_obj.addmatrix.addmatrix(a1,a2)
matlab.double([[5.0,7.0,9.0],[9.0,7.0,5.0]])
```

The syntax for invoking a function is client.archiveName.functionName(arg1, arg2, ..., [nargout=numOutArgs]).

**10** Close the client connection.

```
client_obj.close()
```